# Grasim Industries Limited 

Performance Review
Q3FY09
31st January 2009

## Cautionary Statement

Statements in this "Presentation" describing the Company's objectives, estimates, expectations or predictions may be "forward looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could makee a difference to the Company's operations include global and Indian demand supply conditions, finished goods prices, feedstock availability and prices, cyclical demand and pricing in the Company's principal markets, changes in Government regulations, tax regimes, economic developments within India and the countries within which the company conducts business and other factors such as litigation and labour negotiations. The Company assumes no responsibility to publicly amend, modify or revise any forward looking statement, on the basis of any subsequent development, information or events, or otherwise.

## Consolidated Financial Performance - Q3FY09

Rs. Crs. Change 4,632 介 6
$1,074 \quad \downarrow(27)$ 95

230
749
Total Tax Expenses
183
PAT
(before Minority Share)
PAT
( after Minority Share)
EPS (Rs.)

- Revenue up by $6 \%$
\%
- PBIDT lower by $27 \%$
> Higher input and energy cost
$>$ VSF business performance severely impacted by global economic downturn
- Interest up by $86 \%$ due to commissioning of projects and increased borrowings
- Depreciation higher by $38 \%$ on commissioning of projects
- Tax expenses lower by $54 \%$
> Current tax of Rs. 99 Crs., lower by 72\%
$>$ Lower profits and higher tax depreciation
$>$ Total tax expenses and average tax rate for the year expected to be lower
- Net profit lower by $36 \%$
- Cash Profit of Rs. 880 Crs. (Rs.1,061 Crs.), lower by $17 \%$


## Consolidated Financial Performance - 9MFY09

- Revenue up by $10 \%$

|  | Rs. Crs. Change |
| :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 13,578 § 10 |
| PBIDT | 3,454 ل(16) |
| Interest | 238 介 47 |
| Depreciation | 641 介 31 |
| PBT | 2,576 $\downarrow$ (26) |
| Total Tax Expenses | $656 \downarrow(40)$ |
| PAT <br> (before Minority Share) | 1,920 $\downarrow$ (19) |
| PAT <br> ( after Minority Share) | 1,618 $\downarrow(20)$ |
| EPS (Rs.) | $176.5 \sqrt{\square}(20)$ |

- PBIDT lower by $16 \%$
> Higher input and energy cost
$>$ VSF business performance severely impacted by global economic downturn
- Interest up by $47 \%$ due to commissioning of projects and increased borrowings
- Depreciation higher by $31 \%$ on commissioning of projects
- Tax expenses lower by $40 \%$
> Current tax of Rs. 393 Crs., lower by $60 \%$
$>$ Lower profits and higher tax depreciation
> Total tax expenses and average tax rate for the year expected to be lower
- Net profit lower by $20 \%$
- Cash Profit of Rs.2,824 Crs. (Rs.2,948 Crs.), marginally lower by $4 \%$

Consolidated Financial Performance
(Rs. Crores)

|  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Turnover \& Op. Income | $4,631.6$ | $4,350.5$ | 6 | $13,578.3$ | $12,376.5$ | 10 | $17,141.3$ |
| Other Income | 71.1 | 76.2 | $(7)$ | 207.4 | 227.8 | $(9)$ | 295.3 |
| PBIDT | $1,073.7$ | $1,470.4$ | $(27)$ | $3,453.7$ | $4,107.5$ | $(16)$ | $5,422.0$ |
| Interest | 94.9 | 51.0 | 86 | 237.6 | 161.8 | 47 | 222.1 |
| Gross Profit | 978.8 | $1,419.4$ | $(31)$ | $3,216.1$ | $3,945.7$ | $(18)$ | $5,199.9$ |
| Depreciation | 230.2 | 166.2 | 38 | 640.6 | 488.0 | 31 | 670.3 |
| Non recurring items | - | - | -- | - | - | -- | 45.7 |
| PBT | 748.6 | $1,253.2$ | $(40)$ | $2,575.5$ | $3,457.7$ | $(26)$ | $4,575.3$ |
| Current Tax | 99.3 | 356.9 | $(72)$ | 393.3 | 995.5 | $(60)$ | $1,472.8$ |
| Deferred Tax | 84.0 | 42.5 | 98 | 262.5 | 104.1 | 152 | $(7.0)$ |
| Total Tax | 183.3 | 399.4 | $(54)$ | 655.8 | $1,099.6$ | $(40)$ | $1,465.8$ |
| PAT (Before EO gain \& Minority Share) | 565.3 | 853.8 | $(34)$ | $1,919.7$ | $2,358.1$ | $(19)$ | $3,109.5$ |
| Extraordinary Item | - | - | -- | - | - | -- | 236.7 |
| PAT (incl. EO gain, before Minority Share) | 565.3 | 853.8 | $(34)$ | $1,919.7$ | $2,358.1$ | $(19)$ | $3,346.2$ |
| Minority Share \& Associate | 105.7 | 132.8 | -- | 301.8 | 347.4 | -- | 454.8 |
| PAT (incl. EO gain, after Minority Share) | 459.6 | 721.0 | $(36)$ | $1,617.9$ | $2,010.7$ | $(20)$ | $2,891.4$ |
| Diluted Earning Per Share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (before EO gain, after minority share) (Rs.) |  | 50.12 | 78.62 | $(36)$ | 176.45 | 219.28 | $(20)$ |
| Diluted Earning Per Share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (incl. EO gain, after minority share) (Rs.) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 289.44 |


| Cash Profit (before min. share \& EO Gain) | 879.7 | $1,060.7$ | (17) | $2,823.7$ | $2,947.9$ | (4) | $3,729.0$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## Standalone Financial Performance－Q3FY09

| \％ | －Revenue up by 3\％ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Rs．Crs．Change | －PBIDT lower by 37\％ |
| 2,690 介 3 | ＞Higher input and energy cost |
| $580 \downarrow$（37） | $>$ VSF business performance severely impacted by global economic downturn |
| 44 介 90 | －Interest up by $\mathbf{9 0 \%}$ due to commissioning of projects and increased borrowing |
| 120 介 38 | Depreciation higher by $38 \%$ on commissioning of projects |
| $416 \sqrt{\square}(49)$ | －Tax expenses lower by $67 \%$ |
| $86 \downarrow$（67） | ＞Current tax of Rs． 41 Crs．，lower by $83 \%$ <br> $>$ Lower profits and higher tax depreciation |
| $330 \sqrt{\square}(40)$ | $>$ Total tax expenses and average tax rate for the year expected to be lower |
| $35.9 \quad \downarrow(40)$ | －Net profit lower by $40 \%$ |

## Standalone Financial Performance - 9MFY09



## Standalone Financial Performance

|  |  |  |  |  |  | (Rs. Crores) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| Net Turnover \& Op. Income Other Income | $\begin{array}{r} 2,690.1 \\ 44.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2,615.4 \\ 57.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ (23) \end{array}$ | 8,008.8 <br> 184.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,561.4 \\ 170.4 \end{array}$ | 6 8 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,325.2 \\ 267.7 \end{array}$ |
| PBIDT | 580.1 | 920.5 | (37) | 2,093.1 | 2,643.4 | (21) | 3,424.5 |
| Interest | 44.4 | 23.4 | 90 | 103.7 | 79.8 | 30 | 107.0 |
| Gross Profit | 535.7 | 897.1 | (40) | 1,989.4 | 2,563.6 | (22) | 3,317.5 |
| Depreciation | 119.8 | 86.5 | 38 | 331.6 | 259.0 | 28 | 353.3 |
| Non Recurring Item | - | - | -- | - | - | -- | 45.7 |
| PBT (before EO gain) | 415.9 | 810.6 | (49) | 1,657.8 | 2,304.6 | (28) | 3,009.9 |
| Current Tax | 41.0 | 235.6 | (83) | 245.9 | 665.0 | (63) | 952.7 |
| Deferred Tax | 45.3 | 26.0 | 74 | 148.7 | 79.2 | 88 | 9.6 |
| Total Tax | 86.3 | 261.6 | (67) | 394.6 | 744.2 | (47) | 962.3 |
| PAT (before EO gain) | 329.6 | 549.0 | (40) | 1,263.2 | 1,560.4 | (19) | 2,047.6 |
| Extraordinary Items | - | 4.8 | -- | - | 4.8 | -- | 185.0 |
| PAT (incl. EO gain) | 329.6 | 553.8 | (40) | 1,263.2 | 1,565.2 | (19) | 2,232.6 |
| Diluted Earning Per Share (before EO gain) (Rs.) | 35.94 | 59.87 | (40) | 137.77 | 170.18 | (19) | 223.24 |
| Diluted Earning Per Share (incl. EO gain) (Rs.) | 35.94 | 60.39 | (40) | 137.77 | 170.70 | (19) | 243.42 |


| Cash Profit (before EO Gain) | 494.7 | 661.5 | $(25)$ | $1,743.5$ | $1,898.6$ | $(8)$ | $2,364.8$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## Segmental Performance - Q3FY09



Financial Highlights

## Grasim Consolidated Financials

## ADITVA BARIA GRoup

| (Rs. Crores) | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | FYM |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Turnover | 10,224 | 14,069 | 16,974 | 13,443 |
| PBIDT | 2,337 | 4,290 | 5,422 | 3,454 |
| PAT $^{\#}$ (After Minority share) | 1,041 | 1,967 | 2,655 | 1,618 |


| Net Worth | 4,833 | 6,558 | 9,140 | 11,269 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capital Employed | 10,188 | 13,443 | 17,151 | 20,947 |


| PBIDT Margins(\%) | 22.9 | 30.3 | 31.6 | 25.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EPS (Rs.) ${ }^{\#}$ | 113.5 | 214.6 | 289.4 | 176.5 |
| ${\text { Interest } \text { Cover }^{\wedge} \text { (x) }}^{\text {P }}$ (x) | 8.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 10.1 |
| Debt: Equity (x) | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| Book Value (Rs.) | 527 | 715 | 997 | 1,229 |
| ROAvCE (PBIT Basis) (\%) \$ | 17.8 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 19.7 |
| RONW (\%) $\#$ | 23.4 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 21.1 |

\# before extraordinary gains
\$ Capital Employed includes CWIP

* Excluding Minority share
$\wedge$ Interest capitalised also considered for interest cover
- Strong Balance sheet
$>$ Net worth at $\$ 2.3 \mathrm{Bn}$.
$>$ Capital Employed at \$4.3 Bn.
- Debt-equity at 0.52
$>$ Net leveraging lower at 0.43
- ROAvCE at 20\%
- Return on equity at $21 \%$


## Grasim Standalone Financials

## AUITA Bint G: Roup

| (Rs. Crores) | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9M } \\ \text { FY09 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Turnover | 6,653 | 8,572 | 10,215 | 7,917 |
| PBIDT | 1,597 | 2,619 | 3,424 | 2,093 |
| PAT * | 863 | 1,536 | 2,048 | 1,263 |
| Net Worth | 4,978 | 6,226 | 8,137 | 9,405 |
| Capital Employed | 7,542 | 9,760 | 11,946 | 13,548 |
| Capital Employed (Excl. subsidiary Investments) | 5,190 | 7,284 | 9,409 | 10,997 |
| PBIDT Margin (\%) | 24.0 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 26.1 |
| EPS (Rs.) * | 94.1 | 167.5 | 223.2 | 137.8 |
| Interest Cover^ (x) | 11.9 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 11.9 |
| Debt: Equity (x) | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| Book Value (Rs.) | 543 | 679 | 887 | 1,026 |
| ROAvCE (excl. subsidiary investment) (PBIT Basis) (\%) \$ | 26.7 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 22.6 |

\$ Capital Employed includes CWIP * Before extraordinary items
^ Interest capitalised also considered for interest cover

- Strong Balance sheet
$>$ Low gearing at 0.36
$>$ Net gearing lower at 0.26
$>$ High interest cover
- ROAvCE in 9MFY09 at 23\%, on substantially higher capital employed (which includes assets under commissioning)
- Strong funding capabilities to support Company's future growth plans


## Business Review - Q3FY09

- VSF
- Chemicals
- Cement
- Sponge Iron


## Viscose Staple Fibre : Q3FY09 Highlights

- Production curtailed due to lower demand
- Sales volume impacted due to global weakness in textile demand
$>$ Consumer resisting purchase due to global recessionary trend
$>$ Sharp fall in exports of textile products due to lack of demand accentuated by credit squeeze and credit risk factor
$>$ Moderation in domestic demand
- Operating profits and margins reduced considerably
$>$ Realisation down by $11 \%$
$>$ Higher pulp and sulphur cost
$>$ Lower volumes
> Weakening of Rupee


## Viscose Staple Fibre : Outlook

- Business outlook to remain muted till recovery of Textile consumption in Western and Domestic markets
- Measures undertaken to meet severe downturn
$>$ Reduction in VSF prices by Rs. $7 / \mathrm{kg}$. from January 09 to prevent its substitution by competing fibres and also to compete with cheap imports
$>$ Inventory liquidation
$>$ Capacity expansion at Chinese JV deferred
- Margins expected to remain under pressure
$>$ Reduction in input cost (mainly in sulphur \& pulp) will be offset by lower realization


## Chemical : Q3FY09 Highlights \& Outlook

|  | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | $\%$ Chg. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Caustic Capacity (TPA) | 258,000 | 258,000 | -- |
| Caustic Production (MT) | 52,176 | 50,452 | 3 |
| Caustic Sales Volumes (MT) | 54,688 | 49,978 | 9 |
| Net Revenue (Rs. Crs.) | 127.7 | 110.4 | 16 |
| ECU Realisation (Rs./MT) | 20,486 | 20,088 | 2 |
| PBIDT (Rs. Crs.) | 33.3 | 45.1 | $(26)$ |
| PBIDT Margin (\%) | $26.1 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | -- |
| PBIT (Rs. Crs.) | 26.5 | 39.0 | $(32)$ |
| ROAvCE \% @ | $31.4 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | -- |

@ Capital employed includes CWIP


- Record sales volumes
> Consistent production and stock liquidation
- ECU realisation stable
$>$ Higher caustic prices negated by abnormally low chlorine and Hcl prices
- Margins lower due to
$>$ Substantial increase in salt and power cost
$>$ Poor chlorine realisation


## Outlook

- Caustic sales volume likely to be impacted
$>$ Lower demand from fibre segment
$>$ Production may be curtailed due to lower offtake of chlorine
- Margins to remain stable with reduction in input cost


## Cement : Q3FY09 Highlights

- Cement volume up by 7\% helped by new capacity and healthy sectoral growth
- RMC volumes up by $18 \%$
- Revenue up by $16 \%$ aided by volume growth in all products and higher cement realisation
- Reduction in operating margins (by $7.3 \%$ point) due to higher input costs
$>$ Increase in energy, raw material, freight and employee cost


## Cement : Outlook

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- Cement demand likely to get impacted, expected to grow in line with GDP growth
$>$ Moderation in economic growth rate
$>$ Slowdown in real estate and infrastructure sector
- New capacities coming on stream over next two years coincides with slower economic growth rate
$>$ Prices and margins may come under pressure in FY10
- Softening in imported coal and petcoke prices to have beneficial impact on cost
- Robust volume growth expected with commissioning and stabilisation of new capacities in Grasim and UltraTech


## Cement Project Status

-4.4 Mn. TPA Shambhupura, Raj.
-4.5 Mn. TPA Kotputli, Raj.
: Grinding facility at AC II and Split
Grinding unit in Aligarh, UP to be commissioned in Q4FY09
: Clinkerisation to be commissioned in Q4FY09
Grinding capacity by Q1FY10
$\bullet$ 4.9 Mn. TPA Tadpatri,A.P.(UltraTech) :Grinding facility to be commissioned in Q4FY09
Split Grinding at Ginigera Operational

- Thermal power plants of 169 MW commissioned in Grasim and UltraTech in 9MFY09
$\bullet$ Further Thermal power plant capacity of 167 MW to be commissioned in Q4FY09


## Sponge Iron : Q3FY09 Highlights

- Production and sales volumes decline due to lower demand
$>$ Production cut by steel producers
- Average realisations maintained at higher level, helped by exports during the quarter
- Operating margins impacted
$>$ Increased cost of raw material
$>$ Higher overhead expenses
- Sale of Sponge Iron undertaking progressing as per schedule; transaction likely to be completed in FY09


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## Capex

## Capex plan

## - Capex Summary <br> Rs. Crores

|  | Total <br> Project Cost | $\underset{\text { Capex }}{\text { Net }} \text { * }$ | Cash Outflow |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | FY09 | FY10 |
| Cement Business | 5,636 | 2,628 | 1,826 | 757 |
| - Projects: Kotputli (4.5 Mn. TPA), Shambhupura (4.4 Mn. TPA), Dadri - GU (1.3 Mn. TPA) (incl. 96 MW TPP) <br> - 2 Nos. Power Plants (48 MW), Waste Heat Recovery System ( 15 MW ) <br> - RMC Plants (12 Nos., Capacity 2.5 mn . cu. mtrs.) \& New Products <br> - Modernisation, Upgradation and others | $\begin{array}{r} 4,319 \\ 429 \\ 268 \\ 620 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,538 \\ 208 \\ 262 \\ 620 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| VSF Business - Modernisation \& Upgradation | 444 | 444 | 234 | 165 |
| Other Businesses | 107 | 107 | 89 | 18 |
| Grasim | 6,187 | 3,179 | 2,149 | 940 |


| UltraTech | 4,476 | 2,324 | 1,152 | 733 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Grasim and UltraTech | 10,663 | 5,503 | 3,301 | 1,673 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

* Net of capex incurred till FY08
- 9MFY09 Capex spent : Rs.1,371 Crs. (Cement 1,152 Crs., VSF 164 Crs., Others 55 Crs.)


## Capex plan

- Capex Summary Rs. Crores

|  | Total Project Cost | $\text { Capex }^{\text {Net }}$ | Cash Outflow |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | FY09 | FY10 |
| UltraTech Cement |  |  |  |  |
| - 4.9 Mn. TPA Tadpatri Project, A.P. (incl. 50 MW TPP) <br> - 3 Nos. Power Plants (175 MW), Waste Heat Recovery System (25 MW) <br> - Grinding and Jetty Capacity Expansion at Pipavav / Jafrabad \& Bulk Terminal in Mumbai <br> - RMC plants (12 Nos., Capacity 1.9 mn . cu. mtrs.) <br> - Modernisation, Upgradation and others | $\begin{array}{r} 1,967 \\ 1,346 \\ 470 \\ 104 \\ 589 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 508 \\ 659 \\ 470 \\ 98 \\ 589 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| UltraTech | 4,476 | 2,324 | 1,152 | 733 |
| Cement Business (Grasim \& UltraTech) | 10,112 | 4,952 | 2,978 | 1,490 |

* Net of capex incurred till FY08, 9MFY09 Capex spent : Rs. 780 Crs.


# UltraTech Performance 

## UltraTech: Consolidated Financial Performance - Q3FY09

- Revenue up by $16 \%$
> Increased volumes of Cement and RMC
- Operating margins impacted due to higher input costs
> Increase in energy, raw material, freight and employee cost
- Higher interest cost due to commissioning of projects and increased borrowings
- Depreciation up by $38 \%$ on project commissioning \& downward revision in useful life of the assets
- Tax expenses lower by $28 \%$
$>$ Total tax expenses and average tax rate for the year expected to be lower
- PAT lower by $15 \%$


## UltraTech Consolidated: Highlights

- Sales volume up by $7 \%$ helped by new capacity and healthy demand growth
$>$ Domestic volume up by $12 \%$
- RMC volume up by $56 \%$
- High realisation in export markets: FOB
- Cement \$62/ton, Clinker \$55/ton

|  | Q3 | Q3 <br> FY08 | \% Chg. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | FY9 |  |  |
| Capacity (Mn. TPA) | 19.5 | 17.0 | 15 |
| Production (Mn. MT) |  |  |  |
| Cement | 3.98 | 3.60 | 11 |
| Sales volumes (Mn. MT) |  |  |  |
| Cement - Domestic | 3.80 | 3.40 | 12 |
| - Exports | 0.30 | 0.26 | 17 |
| Clinker | 0.58 | 0.71 | $(19)$ |
|  | 4.68 | 4.37 | 7 |
|  | 3.63 | 2.32 | 56 |
| RMC Volumes (Lac. Cu. Mtr.) |  |  |  |
| Realisation (Rs./MT) | 3,458 | 3,318 | 4 |
| Cement (Domestic) | 3,233 | 3,479 | (7) |
| Cement (Exports) $\$$ | 2,632 | 1,956 | 35 |
| Clinker (Domestic \& Exports) | 3,113 | 3,141 | (1) |

[^0]Summary

## Summary

- Grasim - A VSF and Cement major
> With strong competitive edge
$>$ Global size operations
$>$ Consolidating leadership position with strong organic growth
- Domestic leadership in Cement
> Major Capex on capacity expansions, captive power plants, RMC and modernisation over FY07-FY09 period
> Focus on greater efficiency through cost control
- Leading global player in VSF
> Global presence
> Planned strategy for growth of plantation, pulp and fibre capacities


## Plant Locations- Grasim \& its subsidiaries




Thank You


## Grasim Industries Limited

Annexures

## Annexures

- Consolidated and Standalone Financial
- Consolidated and Standalone Profitability
- Segmental Performance - Q3 FY09 \& 9M FY09
- VSF Summary
- Chemical Summary
- Cement Summary
- Sponge Iron Summary
- UltraTech Performance


## Financial Snapshot

Standalone

| (Rs. Crores) | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | 9MFY09 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross Block $^{\$}$ | 6,052 | 6,416 | 7,974 | 10,615 | 11,951 |
| Net Block $^{\$}$ | 3,204 | 3,307 | 4,593 | 7,050 | 8,070 |
| Goodwill |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cement Subs. Investment | 2,362 | 2,352 | 2,476 | 2,537 | 2,551 |
| Investments | 939 | 1,422 | 2,141 | 1,893 | 1,646 |
| Net Current Assets | 426 | 461 | 550 | 466 | 1,281 |
| Capital Employed | 6,931 | 7,542 | 9,760 | 11,946 | 13,548 |
| Net Worth | 4,324 | 4,978 | 6,226 | 8,137 | 9,405 |
| Minority Interest |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debts | 2,008 | 1,980 | 2,951 | 3,202 | 3,388 |
| Deferred Tax | 599 | 584 | 583 | 607 | 755 |


| Debt: Equity (x) | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Book Value (Rs.) | 472 | 543 | 679 | 887 | 1,026 |

Consolidated

| FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | 9MFY09 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11,312 | 11,927 | 14,481 | 19,258 | 21,791 |
| 6,294 | 6,411 | 8,468 | 12,919 | 14,844 |
| 1,958 | 1,773 | 1,844 | 1,991 | 2,155 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 769 | 1,352 | 2,272 | 1,661 | 2,193 |
| 674 | 652 | 859 | 580 | 1,755 |
| 9,695 | 10,188 | 13,443 | 17,151 | 20,947 |
| 4,082 | 4,833 | 6,558 | 9,140 | 11,269 |
| 500 | 514 | 859 | 1,276 | 1,567 |
| 3,934 | 3,683 | 4,873 | 5,577 | 6,691 |
| 1,179 | 1,158 | 1,153 | 1,158 | 1,420 |


| 0.86 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 445 | 527 | 715 | 997 | 1,229 |

## Profitability Snapshot

Standalone

| (Rs. Crores) | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | 9MFY09 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross Turnover | 7,201 | 7,638 | 9,573 | 11,552 | 8,928 |
| Net Turnover | 6,229 | 6,653 | 8,572 | 10,215 | 7,917 |
| PBIDT | 1,785 | 1,597 | 2,619 | 3,424 | 2,093 |
| PBIDT Margin (\%) | 28.7 | 24.0 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 26.1 |
| Interest | 139 | 103 | 112 | 107 | 104 |
| PBDT | 1,646 | 1,494 | 2,507 | 3,317 | 1,989 |
| Total Tax Expenses | 418 | 343 | 691 | 962 | 395 |
| PAT $^{\#}$ (After Minority Share) | 886 | 863 | 1,536 | 2,048 | 1,263 |


| EPS (Rs.) | 96.6 | 94.1 | 167.5 | 223.2 | 137.8 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| DPS (Rs.) | 16.0 | 20.0 | 27.5 | 30.0 | -- |
| ROAvCE (PBIT Basis)(\%) | ${ }^{\$} 35.1$ | ${ }^{s} 26.7$ | ${ }^{s} 36.4$ | ${ }^{s} 36.8$ | ${ }^{\$} 22.6$ |
| RONW (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest Cover (x) | 9.6 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 11.9 |

Consolidated

| FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | 9MFY09 |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 10,776 | 11,746 | 15,674 | 19,113 | 15,047 |
| 9,292 | 10,224 | 14,069 | 16,974 | 13,443 |
| 2,272 | 2,337 | 4,290 | 5,422 | 3,454 |
| 24.5 | 22.9 | 30.3 | 31.6 | 25.4 |
| 284 | 219 | 222 | 222 | 238 |
| 1,988 | 2,118 | 4,068 | 5,200 | 3,216 |
| 442 | 403 | 1,092 | 1,466 | 656 |
| 880 | 1,041 | 1,967 | 2,655 | 1,618 |


| 96.0 | 113.5 | 214.6 | 289.4 | 176.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 21.4 | 17.8 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 19.7 |
| 23.7 | 23.4 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 21.1 |
| 6.3 | 8.7 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 10.1 |

\$ Adjusted for investments in cement subsidiaries and related income
\# before extraordinary gain

## Segmental Performance - Q3FY09

|  | Revenue |  | PBIDT |  | PBIDT Margin (\%) |  | PBIT |  | Capital Employed |  | ROAvCE (\%) <br> (PBIT basis) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Business | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 |
| VSF | 564 | 795 | 64 | 334 | 11.3 | 42.0 | 37 | 313 | 1,885 | 1,489 | 8.4 | 92.6 |
| Chemical | 128 | 110 | 33 | 45 | 26.1 | 40.8 | 27 | 39 | 343 | 305 | 31.4 | 51.2 |
| Cement | 1,725 | 1,490 | 408 | 460 | 23.6 | 30.9 | 331 | 411 | 6,573 | 4,695 | 22.0 | 42.3 |
| Sponge Iron | 298 | 244 | 47 | 49 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 38 | 40 | 593 | 432 | 28.9 | 32.6 |
| Operations |  |  | 551 | 889 |  |  | 433 | 803 | 9,413 | 6,945 | 19.9 | 52.6 |
| Cement Sub. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,551 | 2,635 |  |  |
| Company as a whole | 2,690 | 2,615 | 580 | 920 | 21.6 | 35.2 | 460 | 834 | 13,548 | 11,131 | ${ }^{\text {a }} 18.0$ | ${ }^{( } 42.3$ |

Consolidated

| VSF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cement $\$$ | 654 | 901 | 57 | 339 | 8.8 | 37.6 | 25 | 314 | 2,465 | 1,790 | 4.4 | 78.0 |
| 2,374 | 2,971 | 858 | 966 | 25.4 | 32.5 | 700 | 857 | 14,944 | 11,383 | 20.4 | 33.8 |  |
| Company as a <br> whole $\$$ | 4,632 | 4,350 | 1,074 | 1,470 | 23.2 | 33.8 | 843 | 1,304 | 20,947 | 15,742 | 17.7 | 35.7 |

\$ including minority share
@ ROCE calculated after excluding investment in cement subsidiaries $\mathcal{E}$ related income
Capital Employed includes CWIP

## Segmental Performance - 9MFY09

Standalone Rs. Crores

| Business | Revenue |  | PBIDT |  | PBIDT Margin (\%) |  | PBIT |  | Capital Employed |  | ROAvCE (\%) <br> (PBIT basis) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 |
| VSF | 1,899 | 2,292 | 407 | 906 | 21.4 | 39.5 | 329 | 843 | 1,885 | 1,489 | 24.6 | 83.3 |
| Chemical | 400 | 316 | 127 | 114 | 31.8 | 35.9 | 106 | 96 | 343 | 305 | 41.8 | 41.8 |
| Cement | 4,944 | 4,230 | 1,275 | 1,393 | 25.8 | 32.9 | 1,073 | 1,250 | 6,573 | 4,695 | 23.8 | 42.9 |
| Sponge Iron | 850 | 675 | 152 | 114 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 127 | 88 | 593 | 432 | 32.2 | 23.8 |
| Operations |  |  | 1,962 | 2,532 |  |  | 1,635 | 2,276 | 9,413 | 6,945 | 25.1 | 49.7 |
| Cement Sub. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,551 | 2,635 |  |  |
| Company as a whole | 8,009 | 7,561 | 2,093 | 2,643 | 26.1 | 35.0 | 1,762 | 2,384 | 13,548 | 11,131 | ${ }^{\text {a }} 22.6$ | ${ }^{\text {a }} 40.3$ |

Consolidated

| vSF | 2,271 | 2,619 | 410 | 911 | 18.0 | 34.8 | 318 | 839 | 2,465 | 1,790 | 18.6 | 69.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cement $\$$ | 9,535 | 8,398 | 2,522 | 2,739 | 26.4 | 32.6 | 2,087 | 2,419 | 14,944 | 11,383 | 20.3 | 31.8 |
| Company as a <br> whole $\$$ | 13,578 | 12,376 | 3,454 | 4,108 | 25.4 | 33.2 | 2,813 | 3,620 | 20,947 | 15,742 | 19.7 | 33.1 |

## Viscose Staple Fibre : Summary

|  |  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capacity | TPA | 333,975 | 270,100 | 24 | 333,975 | 270,100 | 24 | 333,975 |
| Production | MT | 51,777 | 70,839 | $(27)$ | 172,832 | 209,072 | $(17)$ | 279,901 |
| Sales Volumes | MT | 53,758 | 68,552 | $(22)$ | 173,054 | 208,131 | $(17)$ | 269,781 |
| Net Revenue | Rs. Crs. | 563.9 | 794.7 | $(29)$ | $1,899.4$ | $2,292.3$ | $(17)$ | $3,010.7$ |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./MT | 96,611 | 108,935 | $(11)$ | 100,214 | 102,098 | $(2)$ | 103,316 |
| PBIDT | Rs. Crs. | 63.5 | 334.1 | $(81)$ | 406.5 | 906.1 | $(55)$ | $1,097.1$ |
| PBIDT Margin | $\%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $42.0 \%$ | -- | $21.4 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | -- | $36.4 \%$ |
| PBIT | Rs. Crs. | 37.4 | 312.5 | $(88)$ | 328.7 | 843.4 | $(61)$ | $1,012.0$ |
| Capital Employed | Rs. Crs. | 1,885 | 1,489 | 27 | 1,885 | 1,489 | 27 | 1,682 |
| ROAvCE (PBIT Basis) | \% | $8.4 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | -- | $24.6 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | -- | $70.0 \%$ |

## Chemical : Summary

## AUITA BIATA GROUP

|  |  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capacity | TPA | 258,000 | 258,000 | -- | 258,000 | 258,000 | -- | 258,000 |
| Production | MT | 52,176 | 50,452 | 3 | 154,397 | 142,046 | 9 | 188,537 |
| Sales Volumes | MT | 54,688 | 49,978 | 9 | 155,591 | 142,484 | 9 | 187,356 |
| Net Revenue | Rs. Crs. | 127.7 | 110.4 | 16 | 399.6 | 316.4 | 26 | 417.6 |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./MT | 20,486 | 20,088 | 2 | 21,834 | 18,939 | 15 | 18,963 |
| PBIDT | Rs. Crs. | 33.3 | 45.1 | $(26)$ | 127.3 | 113.5 | 12 | 138.1 |
| PBIDT Margin | $\%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $40.8 \%$ | -- | $31.8 \%$ | $35.9 \%$ | -- | $33.1 \%$ |
| PBIT | Rs. Crs. | 26.5 | 39.0 | $(32)$ | 105.9 | 95.6 | 11 | 114.0 |
| Capital Employed | Rs. Crs. | 343 | 305 | 12 | 343 | 305 | 12 | 332 |
| ROAvCE (PBIT Basis) | $\%$ | $31.4 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ | -- | $41.8 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | -- | $35.8 \%$ |

## Cement : Summary

## ADITY bintagroup

| Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |

Grey Cement

| Capacity | Mn. TPA | 18.05 | 13.12 | 38 | 18.05 | 13.12 | 38 | 16.75 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production | Mn. MT | 4.00 | 3.69 | 9 | 11.64 | 11.16 | 4 | 15.36 |
| Sales Volumes | Mn. MT | 4.05 | 3.76 | 7 | 11.71 | 11.26 | 4 | 15.54 |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./MT | 3,399 | 3,215 | 6 | 3,402 | 3,156 | 8 | 3,192 |
| RMC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales Volumes | Lac Cu. Mtr. | 6.43 | 5.46 | 18 | 18.90 | 13.62 | 39 | 19.54 |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./Cu. Mtr. | 2,802 | 2,753 | 2 | 2,805 | 2,691 | 4 | 2,731 |

White Cement

| Capacity | TPA | 475,000 | 475,000 | -- | 475,000 | 475,000 | -- | 475,000 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Production | MT | 112,413 | 105,123 | 7 | 309,058 | 287,449 | 8 | 407,882 |
| Sales Volumes | MT | 109,972 | 103,879 | 6 | 308,637 | 281,450 | 10 | 396,295 |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./MT | 7,976 | 7,076 | 13 | 7,894 | 6,797 | 16 | $\mathbf{6 , 9 0 2}$ |

Cement Business

| Net Revenue | Rs. Crs. | $1,724.9$ | $1,489.7$ | 16 | $4,943.6$ | $4,230.1$ | 17 | $5,921.8$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| PBIDT | Rs. Crs. | 407.6 | 459.8 | $(11)$ | $1,274.8$ | $1,393.1$ | $(8)$ | $1,876.3$ |
| PBIDT Margin | $\%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $30.9 \%$ | -- | $25.8 \%$ | $32.9 \%$ | -- | $31.7 \%$ |
| PBIT | Rs. Crs. | 331.3 | 411.0 | $(19)$ | $1,073.1$ | $1,250.4$ | $(14)$ | $1,677.6$ |
| Capital Employed | Rs. Crs. | 6,573 | 4,695 | 40 | 6,573 | 4,695 | 40 | 5,459 |
| ROAvCE (PBIT basis) | $\%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $42.3 \%$ | -- | $23.8 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | -- | $39.3 \%$ |

## Sponge Iron : Summary

## ADITVA BIRIA GROUP

|  |  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capacity | TPA | 900,000 | 900,000 | -- | 900,000 | 900,000 | -- | 900,000 |
| Production | MT | 112,062 | 142,701 | $(21)$ | 324,780 | 427,510 | $(24)$ | 562,000 |
| Sales Volumes | MT | 115,410 | 135,205 | $(15)$ | 324,588 | 416,870 | $(22)$ | 557,187 |
| Net Revenue | Rs. Crs. | 297.8 | 244.3 | 22 | 850.3 | 674.9 | 26 | 950.7 |
| Avg. Realisation | Rs./MT | 23,704 | 15,875 | 49 | 24,401 | 15,050 | 62 | 15,759 |
| PBIDT | Rs. Crs. | 46.5 | 48.9 | $(5)$ | 152.5 | 114.1 | 34 | 159.9 |
| PBIDT Margin | $\%$ | $15.6 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ | -- | $17.9 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | -- | $16.8 \%$ |
| PBIT | Rs. Crs. | 38.0 | 40.2 | $(5)$ | 127.1 | 88.0 | 45 | 125.6 |
| Capital Employed | Rs. Crs. | 593 | 432 | 37 | 593 | 432 | 37 | 459 |
| ROAvCE (PBIT Basis) | $\%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $32.6 \%$ | -- | $32.2 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | -- | $24.8 \%$ |

## UltraTech: Consolidated Financial Performance

(Rs. Crores)

|  |  | Q3 FY09 | Q3 FY08 | \% Chg. | 9M FY09 | 9M FY08 | \% Chg. | FY08 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cement Production (Mn. MT) |  | 3.98 | 3.60 | 11 | 11.27 | 10.85 | 4 | 15.07 |
| Sales Volume(Mn. MT): | Cement-Domestic <br> Cement-Exports <br> Clinker <br> Total Volumes | 3.80 | 3.40 | 12 | 10.84 | 10.22 | 6 | 14.25 |
|  |  | 0.30 | 0.26 | 17 | 0.64 | 0.69 | (6) | 0.90 |
|  |  | 0.58 | 0.71 | (19) | 1.62 | 1.51 | 7 | 2.09 |
|  |  | 4.68 | 4.37 | 7 | 13.10 | 12.42 | 5 | 17.24 |
| Realisation(Rs./MT): | Cement-Domestic <br> Cement-Exports <br> Clinker | 3,458 | 3,318 | 4 | 3,443 | 3,238 | 6 | 3,266 |
|  |  | 3,233 | 3,479 | (7) | 3,755 | 3,229 | 16 | 3,336 |
|  |  | 2,632 | 1,956 | 35 | 2,481 | 1,830 | 36 | 1,892 |


| RMC - Sales Volume (Lac Cu. Mtr.) | 3.63 | 2.32 | 56 | 10.54 | 5.74 | 84 | 8.80 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Avg. Realisation (Rs./Cu. Mtr.) | 3,113 | 3,141 | $(1)$ | 3,077 | 3,080 | $--3,060$ |  |


| Revenue | $1,668.7$ | $1,434.2$ | 16 | $4,689.4$ | $4,024.6$ | 17 | $5,671.7$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Other Income | 14.2 | 10.0 | 43 | 31.9 | 32.5 | $(2)$ | 39.1 |
| PBIDT | 451.8 | 494.2 | $(9)$ | 1251.8 | $1,315.6$ | $(5)$ | $1,837.2$ |
| PBIDT Margin \% | $26.8 \%$ | $34.2 \%$ | - | $26.5 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | -- | $32.2 \%$ |
| Interest | 35.9 | 18.6 | 93 | 91.6 | 61.1 | 50 | 82.3 |
| Depreciation | 81.2 | 59.0 | 38 | 234.4 | 174.0 | 35 | 239.6 |
| PBT | 334.7 | 416.6 | $(20)$ | 925.9 | $1,080.5$ | $(14)$ | $1,515.3$ |
| Total Tax | 97.0 | 135.1 | $(28)$ | 259.0 | 354.0 | $(27)$ | 503.8 |
| PAT after Minority Share | 237.4 | 280.9 | $(15)$ | 665.7 | 725.5 | $(8)$ | $1,010.1$ |
| Earning Per Share, Diluted (Rs.) | 19.07 | 22.56 | $(15)$ | 53.48 | 58.26 | $(8)$ | 81.11 |

GRASIM, THE ADITYA BIRLA GROUP's FLAGSHIP COMPANY PERFORMANCE FOR Q3FY2009

Consolidated Net Revenue Rs.4,632 Crs.
Consolidated Net Profit
Rs. 460 Crs.

Consolidated Financial Performance:
Rs. Crores

|  | Q3 <br> FY09 | Q3 <br> FY08 | 9M <br> FY09 | 9M <br> FY08 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Revenue | 4,632 | 4,350 | 13,578 | 12,376 |
| Profit before Taxes | 749 | 1,253 | 2,576 | 3,458 |
| Profit after Taxes | 565 | 854 | 1,920 | 2,358 |
| Minority Share | 106 | 131 | 303 | 345 |
| Net Profit | 460 | 721 | 1,618 | 2,011 |
| EPS (Rs.) | 50 | 79 | 176 | 219 |
| Cash Profit | 880 | 1,061 | 2,824 | 2,948 |

Grasim, an Aditya Birla Group Company, today announced its results for the 3rd quarter ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2008. Its Consolidated Revenues were higher by $6 \%$ at Rs. 4,632 crores (Rs.4,350 crores). Net Profit was lower at Rs. 460 crores (Rs. 721 crores) due to the weak performance by its Viscose Staple Fibre (VSF) business and higher input and energy costs. The performance is to be viewed in the backdrop of the unprecedented global economic downturn which has adversely impacted Company's key businesses.

During the 9 -months ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2008, Grasim's Consolidated Revenues rose by $10 \%$ at Rs. 13,578 crores (Rs.12,376 crores). Net Profit for the period was Rs.1,618 crores (Rs.2,011 crores). The Company earned a Cash Profit of Rs. 2,824 crores, vis-à-vis Rs.2,948 crores in the corresponding period. Given the current economic environment and its impact on Company's key businesses, the overall performance is considered satisfactory.

## Stand-alone Financial Performance:

Rs. Crores

|  | Q3 <br> FY09 | Q3 <br> FY08 | 9M <br> FY09 | 9M <br> FY08 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Net Revenue | 2,690 | 2,615 | 8,009 | 7,561 |
| Profit before Taxes | 416 | 815 | 1,658 | 2,309 |
| Net Profit | 330 | 554 | 1,263 | 1,565 |
| EPS (Rs.) | 36 | 60 | 138 | 171 |
| Cash Profit | 495 | 662 | 1,744 | 1,899 |

On a stand-alone basis, Grasim's Revenues for the quarter stood at Rs.2,690 crores (Rs.2,615 crores). Interest cost rose by $90 \%$ as a result of commissioning of new projects and increased borrowings. Depreciation too was higher by $38 \%$ due to commissioning of new projects. These, coupled with the constrained VSF business performance and general slowdown in economy, impacted the Net Profit which stood at Rs. 330 crores (Rs. 554 crores). For the nine-months period, the Company earned a Net Profit of Rs.1,263 crores (Rs.1,565 crores) and Cash Profit of Rs.1,744 crores (Rs.1,899 crores).

## Highlights of Grasim's operations:

|  |  | Q3FY09 | Q3FY08 | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Production - |  |  |  |  |
| Viscose Staple Fibre | M.T. | 51,777 | 70,839 | $-27 \%$ |
| Cement | Mn. MT | 4.00 | 3.69 | $9 \%$ |
| White Cement | M.T. | 112,413 | 105,123 | $7 \%$ |
| Sponge Iron | M.T. | 112,062 | 142,701 | $-21 \%$ |
| Caustic Soda | M.T. | 52,176 | 50,452 | $3 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales Volumes - |  |  |  |  |
| Viscose Staple Fibre | M.T. | 53,758 | 68,552 | $-22 \%$ |
| Cement | Mn. MT | 4.05 | 3.76 | $7 \%$ |
| White Cement | M.T. | 109,972 | 103,879 | $6 \%$ |
| Sponge Iron | M.T. | 115,410 | 135,205 | $-15 \%$ |
| Caustic Soda | M.T. | 54,688 | 49,978 | $9 \%$ |

## Viscose Staple Fibre (VSF) Business

The performance of VSF business was adversely affected due to depressed consumer demand for textile globally. Sales volumes were lower by $22 \%$. The Company scaled down its production considerably in view of the impaired sales. Operating profits and margins dipped, also due to lower realization, higher pulp and sulphur cost and the weakening of rupee.

The demand for VSF is expected to remain muted until such time the textile consumption both in the domestic and western markets shows some signs of recovery. Margins are expected to remain under pressure, despite lower input costs, on account of further reduction in realization. The Company has reduced the prices of VSF further with effect from January, 2009 to prevent its substitution by competing fibres and imports.

The performance of VSF business is in line with global scenario.

## Chemical Plant

In Caustic soda, production grew by 3\%, while volumes rose by 9\%. Higher caustic prices were negated by the abnormally low chlorine and HCL prices, which were down by almost $90 \%$ and $70 \%$ respectively over the corresponding quarter. Margins were depressed due to a steep increase in salt and power costs. The lower demand from fibre segment is likely to affect the caustic volumes.

## Cement Business

Production of Cement was higher by $9 \%$ at 4 million tons. Volumes at 4.05 million tons registered an increase of $7 \%$, aided by new capacity and sectoral growth. RMC volumes too were up by $18 \%$. Though realizations improved, the impact was more than offset by the soaring input costs, thereby affecting margins adversely.

Cement Subsidiary: UltraTech Cement Limited (UltraTech), a subsidiary of Grasim, reported a lower Net Profit at Rs. 237 crores (Rs. 281 crores). Variable costs escalated due to a sharp increase in prices of coal and raw materials. The combined sales of cement and clinker reflected a growth of $7 \%$.

## Cement Capex plan

Grasim and UltraTech commissioned their clinkerisation units at Shambhupura (Rajasthan) and Tadpatri (A.P.) respectively, during the year. The split grinding units of Grasim at Dadri (U.P.) and that of UltraTech at Ginigera (Karnataka) of 1.3 million tons each also became operational during the year. Additionally, thermal power plants of 73 MW and 96 MW were commissioned by Grasim and UltraTech respectively.

The grinding unit of Grasim at Shambhupura and that of UltraTech at Tadpatri (A.P.) are expected to be operational in Q4FY09. At Kotputli (Rajasthan), the clinkerisation unit is expected to be commissioned in Q4FY09, while the grinding unit is expected to go on stream by Q1FY10.

The real estate sector continues to be plagued by inadequate demand and poor availability of funds. The slowdown in construction activities and corporate capital investments would lead to slackening of demand for cement. The sector is now expected to grow in line with GDP. The price of cement and consequently, operating margins, may witness pressure in FY 10 and FY 11 owing to the commissioning of large capacities in a phased manner over the next two years.

Commissioning and stabilization of new capacities in Grasim and UltraTech should spur growth in volumes. Going forward, the Company will continue to focus on sustaining plant performance and optimising efficiencies.

## Outlook

The Company will continue to fortify its leadership position in the Cement and VSF sectors. With substantial increase in capacities, improved cost optimization, higher productivity and strong fundamentals, the prospects for the Company appear positive.


Grasim Industries Limited<br>Regd. Office: Birlagram, Nagda - 456331 (M.P.)<br>Corporate Office: 'A' wing, $2^{\text {nd }}$ Floor, Aditya Birla Centre, S.K. Ahire Marg, Worli, Mumbai - 400030

www.grasim.com \& www.adityabirla.com

| I. CONSOLIDATED RESULTS : | ED FINANCIAL RESULTS R ENDED 31st DECEMBER 2008 |  |  |  | Rs in Crores <br> Year <br> ended 31st <br> March 2008 <br> (Audited) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months <br> ended 31st <br> December 2008 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Three Months } \\ & \text { ended 31st } \\ & \text { December 2007 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nine Months } \\ \text { ended 31st } \\ \text { December 2008 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nine Months } \\ \text { ended 31st } \\ \text { December 2007 } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Net Sales / Income from Operations | 4,587.86 | 4,317.18 | 13,443.36 | 12,272.79 | 16,973.74 |
| Other Operating Income | 43.77 | 33.31 | 134.96 | 103.66 | 167.56 |
| Total Operating Income | 4,631.63 | 4,350.49 | 13,578.32 | 12,376.45 | 17,141.30 |
| Expenditure : <br> - Decrease / ( Increase) in Stock <br> - Raw Material Consumed <br> - Purchases of Finished Goods <br> - Payment to \& Provision for Employees <br> - Power \& Fuel <br> - Freight, Handling \& Other Expenses <br> - Depreciation <br> - Other Expenditure | $\begin{array}{r} (866.07 \\ 981.18 \\ 33.03 \\ 266.23 \\ 1,094.05 \\ 597.63 \\ 230.17 \\ 742.99 \end{array}$ | (97.70) 9477.75 22.92 212.63 776.85 506.53 166.20 617.29 | $(245.90)$ 3,06290 90.24 72.24 72.39 $2,83.95$ $1,707.11$ 64.62 2,162.33 | $\begin{array}{r}(132.52) \\ 2,637.37 \\ 56.61 \\ 596.21 \\ 2,042.21 \\ 1,492.76 \\ 487.95 \\ 1,800.68 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}(174.28) \\ 3,703.27 \\ 77.30 \\ 845.36 \\ 2,903.78 \\ 2,088.94 \\ 67.31 \\ 2,569.62 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Total Expenditure | 3,859.21 | 3,122.47 | 10,972.64 | 8,984.67 | 12,684.89 |
| Profit from Operations before Other Income, Interest \& Exceptional Items | 772.42 | 1,228.02 | 2,605.68 | 3,391.78 | 4,456.41 |
| Other Income | 71.06 | 76.15 | 207.44 | 227.79 | 295.32 |
| Profit Before Interest \& Exceptional Items | 843.48 | 1,304.17 | 2,813.12 | 3,619.57 | 4,751.73 |
| Interest | 94.92 | 50.99 | 237.58 | 161.83 | 222.09 |
| Profit after Interest but before Exceptional Items | 748.56 | 1,253.18 | 2,575.54 | 3,457.74 | 4,529.64 |
| Writeback of provision for diminution in value of investments |  |  |  |  | 45.68 |
| Profit from Ordinary Activities before Tax | 748.56 | 1,253.18 | 2,575.54 | 3,457.74 | 4,575.32 |
| Provision for Current Tax | (99.30) | (356.95) | (393.35) | (995.50) | (1,472.76) |
| Provision for Deferred Tax | (83.96) | (42.46) | (262.53) | (104.14) | 6.97 |
| Net Profit from Ordinary Activities after Tax | 565.30 | 853.77 | 1,919.66 | 2,358.10 | 3,109.53 |
| Extra Ordianry Items : <br> Profit on Sale of Shares of Subsidiary company |  |  |  |  | 236.68 |
| Net Profit for the period | 565.30 | 853.77 | 1,919.66 | 2,358.10 | 3,346.21 |
| Less: Minority Share <br> Add : Share in Profit / (Loss) of Associates | $\begin{array}{r} 106.04 \\ 0.29 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 131.02 \\ (1.76) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 302.69 \\ 0.90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 345.16 \\ (2.27) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}456.53 \\ 1.76 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Net Profit ( After Minority Share) | 459.55 | 720.99 | 1,617.87 | 2,010.67 | 2,891.44 |
| Paid up Equity Share Capital (Face Value Rs. 10 per share) Reserves excluding Revaluation Reserve | 91.69 | 91.69 | 91.69 | 91.69 | $\begin{array}{r} 91.69 \\ 9,013.03 \end{array}$ |
| Basic EPS for the period before Extra Ordinary Items (Rupees) | 50.12 | 78.63 | 176.45 | 219.29 | 289.54 |
| Diluted EPS for the period before Extra Ordinary Items( Rupees) | 50.12 | 78.62 | 176.45 | 219.28 | 289.44 |
| Basic EPS for the period after Extra Ordinary Items( Rupees) | 50.12 | 78.63 | 176.45 | 219.29 | 315.35 |
| Diluted EPS for the period after Extra Ordinary Items ( Rupees) | 50.12 | 78.62 | 176.45 | 219.28 | 315.25 |
| II. STANDALONE RESULTS: |  |  |  |  | Rs. in Crores |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Three Months } \\ & \text { ended 31st } \\ & \text { December 2008 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Three Months } \\ & \text { ended 31st } \\ & \text { December 2007 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nine Months } \\ \text { ended 31st } \\ \text { December 2008 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nine Months } \\ \text { ended 31st } \\ \text { December 2007 } \end{gathered}$ | Year ended 31st March 2008 (Audited) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales / Income from Operations | 2,653.57 | 2,593.10 | 7,917.02 | 7,488.25 | 10,215.05 |
| Other Operating Income | 36.48 | 22.28 | 91.82 | 73.11 | 110.10 |
| Total Operating Income | 2,690.05 | 2,615.38 | 8,008.84 | 7,561.36 | 10,325.15 |
| Expenditure : |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Decrease / ( Increase ) in Stock <br> - Raw Material Consumed | 0.86 743.22 | (44.28) 704.60 | $(108.96)$ 2,335.42 | (57.58) 2.002.08 | $(130.22)$ <br> 2.828 .25 |
| - Purchases of Finished Goods | 16.25 | 21.62 | 45.64 | 79.43 | 97.40 |
| - Payment to \& Provision for Employees | 166.37 | 131.22 | 454.55 | 390.30 | 550.07 |
| - Power \& Fuel | 540.66 | 368.86 | 1,447.13 | 1,041.48 | 1,476.51 |
| - Freight, Handling \& Other Expenses | 316.13 | 254.61 | 896.92 | 756.17 | 1,047.88 |
| - Depreciation | 119.77 | 86.50 | 331.63 | 259.03 | 353.27 |
| - Other Expenditure | 370.54 | 315.58 | 1,029.75 | 876.49 | 1,298.51 |
| Total Expenditure | 2,273.80 | 1,838.71 | 6,432.08 | 5,347.40 | 7,521.67 |
| Profit from Operations before Other Income, Interest \& Exceptional Items | 416.25 | 776.67 | 1,576.76 | 2,213.96 | 2,803.48 |
| Other Income | 44.07 | 57.32 | 184.76 | 170.44 | 267.74 |
| Profit Before Interest \& Exceptional Items | 460.32 | 833.99 | 1,761.52 | 2,384.40 | 3,071.22 |
| Interest | 44.39 | 23.41 | 103.67 | 79.84 | 107.00 |
| Profit after Interest but before Exceptional Items | 415.93 | 810.58 | 1,657.85 | 2,304.56 | 2,964.22 |
| Write back of provision for diminution in value of Investment |  |  |  |  | 45.68 |
| Profit from Ordinary Activities before Tax | 415.93 | 810.58 | 1,657.85 | 2,304.56 | 3,009.90 |
| Provision for Current Tax | (41.01) | (235.55) | (245.94) | (664.98) | (952.71) |
| Provision for Deferred Tax | (45.36) | (26.00) | (148.66) | (79.11) | (9.62) |
| Net Profit from Ordinary Activities after Tax | 329.56 | 549.03 | 1,263.25 | 1,560.47 | 2,047.57 |
| Extra Ordinary Items: <br> Profit on transfer of Textile units at Bhiwani Profit on Sale of Shares of a Subsidiary Company |  | 4.76 |  | 4.76 | 4.76 180.27 |
| Net Profit for the period | 329.56 | 553.79 | 1,263.25 | 1,565.23 | 2,232.60 |
| Paid up Equity Share Capital (Face Value Rs. 10 per share) | 91.69 | 91.69 | 91.69 | 91.69 | 91.69 |
| Reserves excluding Revaluation Reserve |  |  |  |  | 8,040.52 |
| Basic EPS for the period before Extra Ordinary Items (Rupees) | 35.94 | 59.88 | 137.77 | 170.19 | 223.31 |
| Diluted EPS for the period before Extra Ordianry Items (Rupes) | 35.94 | 59.87 | 137.77 | 170.18 | 223.24 |
| Basic EPS for the period after Extra Ordinary Items (Rupes) | 35.94 | 60.40 | 137.77 | 170.71 | 243.49 |
| Diluted EPS for the period after Extra Ordianry Items (Rupees) | 35.94 | 60.39 | 137.77 | 170.70 | 243.42 |
| Total Public Shareholding* <br> - Number of Shares (000's) <br> - Percentage of Shareholding |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 58,187 \\ \mathbf{6 3 . 4 7 \%} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58,177 \\ 63.46 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57,966 \\ 63.23 \% \end{array}$ |
| *Total public shareholding as defined under Clause 40 A of the listing agreement(excludes shares held by Promoters and Global Depository Receipt holders) |  |  |  |  |  |



## v. NOTES

1 Consolidated Results have been prepared in accordance with Accounting Standard on Consolidated Financial Statements (AS-21), Accounting Standard on Accounting for Investments in Associates (AS-23) and Accounting Standard on Financial Reporting of Interest in Joint Ventures (AS-27) issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI).

2 Segments have been identified in line with the Accounting Standard on Segment Reporting (AS-17), taking into account the organisational structure as well as differential risks and return of these segments. Details of products included in each of the segments are as under:

| Fibre \& Pulp | - Viscose Staple Fibre \& Wood Pulp |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cement | - Grey \& White Cement |
| Sponge Iron | - Sponge Iron |
| Chemicals | - Caustic Soda \& Allied Chemicals |
| Textiles | - Fabric \& Yarn ( Refer note 7(a) and (b) below) |
| Others | - Mainly Telecom (in consolidated results) |

3 No investor complaint was pending at the beginning of the quarter. During the quarter, four complaints were received, which have been attended by the company and no complaints were pending at the end of the quarter.

4 The matter of implementation of the Scheme of Arrangement $\mathrm{u} / \mathrm{s} 391$ to 394 of the Companies Act, 1956 to transfer Company's sponge iron business to it's subsidiary Vikram Sponge Iron Ltd. is progressing. The equity shareholders, secured creditors (including debenture holders) and the unsecured creditors of the company have approved the Scheme unanimously at their respective court convened meetings held on 13th October, 2008. Company Petitions have been filed by both the Companies in the Hon'ble High Court of Madhya Pradesh, Indore Bench for seeking its approval for the Scheme.

5 During the Quarter, the Company has started commercial production of clinker from expansion line at Aditya Cement, Shambhupura, of cement from grinding unit at Dadri and power from Thermal Power Plants at Grasim Cement, Raipur and Vikram Cement, Khor.

6 The company has revised estimated useful life of some of the assets, on account of which depreciation is higher by Rs 5.06 Crs for three months ended 31st December, 2008 and by Rs. 17.72 Crs for nine months ended 31st December, 2008.

7 (a) The standalone financial results of the company for three/ nine months ended 31st December, 2008 do not include the financial results of the erstwhile textile units at Bhiwani, as the same have been transferred to Grasim Bhiwani Textiles Ltd. (GBTL), a subsidiary of the company, w.e.f. 1st October, 2007. The impact of the same is not material on the company's standalone financial results for nine months ended 31st December, 2008.
(b) The financial results of GBTL for three/ nine months ended 31st December 2008 are included in the consolidated financial results of the Company for the said period of three months/ nine months.

8 The consolidated financial results of the company for three/ nine months ended 31st December, 2008 do not include the financial results of Shree Digvijay Cement Company Ltd. (SDCCL), as it ceased to be a subsidiary of the company w.e.f. 25th March, 2008. The net profit (after minority share) of SDCCL included in the company's consolidated net profit for the three and nine months ended 31st December, 2007 were Rs. 5.25 Crs and Rs.14.15 Crs respectively.

9 Previous period's figures have been regrouped / rearranged wherever necessary to conform to the current period's classification.

10 The above Unaudited results for the quarter ended 31st December, 2008 have been reviewed by the Audit Committee of the Board and approved by the Board of Directors at the meeting held on 31st January, 2009. The limited review, as required under Clause 41 of Listing Agreement has been completed by the auditors of the Company and the related report is being submitted to the concerned Stock Exchanges.

For and on behalf of Board of Directors

Place: Mumbai
Date : 31st January, 2009
D. D. Rathi

Whole-time Director


[^0]:    \$ Includes freight only on part quantity

